Enhancing Compliance, Security & Research in Pharma with Self-Hosted LLM & RAG Pharmaceutical companies handle sensitive clinical, regulatory, and research data under strict standards such as GxP, GDPR, HIPAA, and FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Third-party AI tools pose data privacy risks, making them unsuitable for confidential information.

To correspond to the regulations and processes the pharmaceutical research companies rely on:

- Electronic Document Management Systems (EDMS)
- Quality Management Systems (QMS)
- Regulatory Information Management Systems (RIMS)

While these systems improve document storage and approvals, they still require manual data processing, verification, and extraction, consuming significant employee time. Studies show:

- Analytical reports show EDMS still demands significant effort for document processing, routing, and comparison, using up to 2.5x more resources than Al-driven solutions.
- Up to 40% of employee time is spent searching for documents, highlighting inefficiencies in traditional systems without AI.
- Astera's insights confirm Al document processing's "hours to seconds" benefit, speeding up retrieval and boosting productivity, as backed by research and case studies.



## Key Challenges & Solution

/01/

### Time-consuming manual review

Compliance teams still spend hours reading through regulatory documents and reports to ensure adherence to GxP, FDA 21 CFR Part 11, and HIPAA.

### /03/

### **High risk of human errors**

Manual processing leads to delays, inconsistencies, and potential compliance violations.

/02/

### Inefficient search and retrieval

Traditional systems rely on metadata and keyword searches, often failing to extract meaningful insights from complex unstructured data.

#### /04/

### Overburdened regulatory and OA teams

Employees spend excessive time on document validation instead of focusing on high-value analytical tasks.

#### SOLUTION

### **Self-Hosted LLM & RAG**

Deploying an on-premise, selfhosted RAG system with LLM enables pharma organizations to use AI insights while controlling data and meeting strict compliance and security standards.



# Challenges in compliance and data security.

Pharmaceutical organizations deal with compliance challenges due to sensitive data.

Traditional document management and search methods create inefficiencies and risks:

## High cost of compliance management

Ensuring adherence to industry regulations requires manual effort and time, delaying research and decision-making.

### **Risk of data exposure**

3rd party AI solutions do not offer sufficient protection for proprietary research and patient data, leading to potential regulatory violations.

## Regulatory documentation complexity

With thousands of scientific reports, clinical trials, and guidelines, retrieving relevant insights is slow and error-prone.

### **Cybersecurity threats**

Data breaches and unauthorized access pose risks to patient privacy and corporate intellectual property.



# Security architecture of the self-hosted RAG system.

Deploying an on-premise Al solution ensures that security and governance policies align with pharmaceutical industry requirements.

The system provides end-toend data protection with the following measures:

## Real-time logging & monitoring

Tracks all interactions with the system to meet auditability requirements.

## Role-based access control (RBAC)

Only authorized personnel can access, query, or modify sensitive data.

### Secure API gateways

Al model interactions are protected with OAuth 2.0 authentication and rate limiting to prevent unauthorized access.

## Data masking & anonymization

Sensitive information (e.g., patient records) is automatically anonymized before processing.

## Regular penetration testing & security audits

Routine assessments identify vulnerabilities and maintain compliance.

## Multi-factor authentication (MFA)

Strengthens access control to prevent unauthorized system usage.



## Proposed solution.

Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG) powered by a self-hosted LLM.

### 01. Integration with internal data repositories

Ingesting and annotating internal documents, publications, clinical reports, and regulatory papers.

### 02. User query processing

A RAG model processes user queries by retrieving relevant information from a vectorized document index (e.g., FAISS, Weaviate, Milvus).

### 03. Large language model (LLM) integration

An LLM (Mistral, Llama, and similar) enriches responses, providing context-aware summaries and evidence-based insights.

### 04. Compliance enabled by security modules

Source validation, response accuracy monitoring, and full query logging for auditability.

### **Benefits**

- Reduction in human regulatory document search time by 60% (McKinsey).
- Enhanced compliance efficiency through automated document validation.
- Elimination of data leakage risks by keeping Al processing within a secured infrastructure.
- Accelerated drug development cycles due to faster research workflows.
- Cost savings thanks to reduced reliance on external compliance consultants and expedites regulatory approvals.

### **Return on Investment (ROI)**

- Lower compliance costs by automating regulatory document handling.
- Reduced risk exposure from data breaches and regulatory violations.
- Faster knowledge retrieval for pharmaceutical R&D and legal teams.



## Risk Mitigation Strategy •

## Potential AI misinterpretation

→ Implement human-in-the-loop verification for high-risk queries

### Infrastructure costs

Optimize AI workloads with on-premises GPU acceleration to balance cost and performance.

### Regulatory updates

A system is designed for continuous learning, ensuring real-time compliance updates from regulatory authorities.



# Estimated implementation

### Data preparation & PoC (1-2 months)

Secure document ingestion & indexing.

### Model development (2-4 months)

Training & fine-tuning for compliance data.

## Security & compliance testing (4-5 months)

Penetration testing & regulatory validation.

### Pilot testing (5-6 months)

Real-world validation within a pharmaceutical setting.

### Full deployment (6+ months)

Company-wide rollout with compliance oversight.



### Conclusion •

Self-hosted AI is the only fully compliant and secure solution for pharmaceutical firms. Deploying retrieval-augmented generation (RAG) with a self-hosted LLM ensures strict adherence to industry regulations, enhanced security, and improved compliance efficiency.

By investing in an on-prem AI solution, pharmaceutical companies can safeguard their intellectual property, ensure regulatory approval, and accelerate scientific innovation.



## Next Steps: Unlock Al Power in Your Business

Ready to transform your business with AI? Book a free consultation with a CodeIT AI specialist to:

- Discover how AI can transform your business
- Discuss unique solutions to implement
- Get a custom Al implementation strategy

Contact us to discuss your Al strategy!

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